

Choose the best that completes. 2 each.

1. Technology has revolutionized the tourism industry. Augmented reality and virtual reality _____ the pre-travel phase for decades.

- a. transformed b. had transformed **c. have transformed** d. would transform e. transform

2. Artificial intelligence (AI) _____ a paradigm change by offering custom-made travel experiences.

- a. called off **b. brought about** c. fallen of d. laid off e. paid off

3. The preservation _____ cultural heritage in the face of tourism is critical.

- a. with b. by c. off d. at **e. of**

4. The preference for wellness tourism is quite obvious _____ the increasing demand for such destinations.

- a. for b. despite c. hence d. as well as **e. thanks to**

5. Located 18 kilometres south of Miletus, _____ was an ancient seaport, Apollo's Temple, or Dydimaiion was the second most important centre of prophecy.

- a. which** b. that c. where d. \emptyset e. there

6. Generally speaking, a tour guide _____ the role of leading tourists, interpreting the visited destinations, and mediating between tourists and destinations.

- a. takes** b. is taking c. is being taken d. will take e. took

7. Alexander the Great and Julius Caesar were among those _____ headed to the Temple of Apollo to consult with the Oracle.

- a. which b. with whom c. whom **d. who** e. \emptyset

8. Didyma _____ by a lot of important rulers who sought the blessing and the guidance of the God Apollo.

- a. visited b. is visited **c. was visited** d. had visited e. has been visited

9. A formal tour guide needs licenses to provide services on behalf of, and receive payments from, travel firms. Informal guides, _____, engage in such services without certificates and escape from tax duties, which thus are discouraged by the tourism administration.

- a. simultaneously b. respectively c. actually d. namely **e. conversely**

10. _____ hotels, which prioritise convenience and comfort, a hostel is designed to be fun, to foster connection and interaction, to offer both escape and sociability.

- a. Whereas b. Although c. Even d. While **e. Unlike**

11. Tourism is an industry with many negative environmental impacts – our pleasure often comes _____ of local habitats or wildlife.

- a. for the sake b. by the virtue **c. at the expense** d. in spite e. with the exception

12. By the time the farmers managed to purchase the new insecticide, _____.

- a. it proved more effective than anything they had used before
b. they will probably have lost over half of their potential harvest to insects
c. insects had severely damaged most of their crops
d. it has been in short supply because of the great demand for it
e. they have never seen such an increase in their yield

13. The tourists _____ about the way in which they _____ by the tour operators during the trip.

- a. can complain / were treating
- b. were complained / are being treated
- c. are complaining / have treated
- d. have been complained / are treated
- e. complained / had been treated

14. Due to the numerous repairs that The Galata Tower has undergone over time, _____.

- a. it was completed in 1349
- b. its appearance has changed
- c. originally it was built by the Genoese
- d. it was partly destroyed by fires in the 16th century
- e. it was from time to time the scene of interesting events

15. Destroyed by a deliberate fire in the 4th century BC and later rebuilt, _____.

- a. the Phoenicians developed an expansive maritime network
- b. King Eumenes II donated a monumental colonnade on the Acropolis
- c. Hadrian built a wall 80 miles (130 km) from sea to sea to separate the barbarians from the Romans
- d. the Temple of Artemis dates back to Late Antiquity.
- e. Ptolemy II Philadelphus built the Lighthouse of Alexandria

16. _____ the standard cultural tourism target groups of older, richer tourists, Peru has also targeted younger travelers who spend less per day.

- a. Due to
- b. In spite of
- c. On account of
- d. Except
- e. In addition to

17. There are now a large number of local receiving organizations _____ volunteer projects related to culture, as well as organizations bringing in volunteers from abroad.

- a. to run
- b. running
- c. to have run
- d. ran
- e. having run

18. _____ happened in Yemen will put tourists from Europe off visiting the area.

- a. When
- b. Which
- c. What
- d. Why
- e. Where

19. Thailand, _____ historical golden temples and breathtaking beaches attract visitors from across the globe, obtains its largest source of foreign earnings from the tourist industry.

- a. when
- b. that
- c. how
- d. which
- e. whose

20. _____, the temptation to post photos and videos to social media is high.

- a. In response to tourist misbehaviour
- b. When people travel to a beautiful place
- c. Regarding bad tourist behaviours
- d. Where such efforts aren't successful
- e. Even if they were experienced travellers

TRANSLATION

Translate the following paragraph into Turkish. 30 p.

Situated between four sacred peaks among the Andes Mountains in Peru, Machu Picchu was a city believed to have been built by the Inca emperor Pachacuti around 1450. This citadel includes hundreds of buildings such as palaces, temples, and baths, as well as a complex water-delivery system. Due to its inaccessibility, Machu Picchu was not invaded by Spanish conquerors during their battle against the Inca in the 1530s. Once the Spanish overtook the Inca, the site was abandoned until 1911, and later it was uncovered by an archaeologist Hiram Bingham.

Translate the following paragraph into English. 30 p.

Antik Likya'nın başkenti olan Ksanthos, Ksanthos Nehri'nin ağzında bir tepe üzerinde yer almaktadır. Antalya'da bulunan Ksanthos, Anadolu'nun en önemli medeniyetlerinden biri olan Likya'nın en büyük ve en eşsiz mimari örneğidir. Kent, Likyalılar ve kenti fetheden diğer imparatorluklar için bir kültür ve ticaret merkeziydi. Ksanthos ve yakınlarındaki Letoon 1988 yılında UNESCO Dünya Mirası Listesi'ne alınmıştır.

* Tüm cevaplarınızı çeviriler dahil size dağıtılan sınav cevap kağıdına geçirmeniz gerekmektedir

