

**Choose the best that completes. 2 each.**

1. Cruise ships are similar to floating hotels \_\_\_\_\_ passengers enjoy themselves while being transported between different locations.

- a. which      b. what      **c. where**      d. when      e. how

2. International spending \_\_\_\_\_ medical tourism services witnessed an average annual growth of around 9% in nominal terms and a total growth of 358% between 2005 and 2023.

- a. among      b. over      c. about      **d. on**      e. within

3. Cultural tourism encourages us to appreciate different traditions and improves mutual respect and understanding. Such destinations provide more than scenic beauty; they offer a great understanding of global \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. pollution      b. economy      c. cuisine      **d. diversity**      e. nature

4. The best way to observe the local lifestyle in the city is trying out the popular local cafes where \_\_\_\_\_ often gather and spend time together.

- a. workers      b. monuments      **c. residents**      d. landmarks      e. guides

5. When a tourist group includes food enthusiasts, a \_\_\_\_\_ experience including a visit to the local street food market and trendy food trucks can be a feast for the tasters.

- a. diving      b. coastal      c. leisure      d. contemporary      **e. culinary**

6. Cultural tourism in India shows the majestic beauty of the Taj Mahal, \_\_\_\_\_ is an architectural marvel that reflects the country's rich history.

- a. that      b. what      **c. which**      d. where      e. whose

7. Gastronomy tourism \_\_\_\_\_ major and a rapidly growing component of the attractiveness of tourism destination in recent years.

- a. has become**      b. is becoming      c. becomes      d. became      e. become

8. The marketing opportunities to gastronomy tourism are being developed \_\_\_\_\_ the countries giving importance to that issue.

- a. on      b. of      **c. by**      d. to      e. at

9. \_\_\_\_\_ wishes to experience the local tastes in the destinations have prepared the way for the development of gastronomy tourism.

- a. Tourist      b. Tourist's      c. They      d. Them      **e. Tourists'**

10. Ecotourism is offering unique travel experiences focusing \_\_\_\_\_ nature and education, with an emphasis on sustainability and highlighting threatened or endangered species

- a. at      b. on      c. in      d. at      e. for

11. The warm \_\_\_\_\_ of the locals made our stay in the small village unforgettable, as they welcomed us with open arms and shared their traditions and customs.

- a. reservation      b. homestay      c. cuisine      d. good-bye      **e. hospitality**

12. The Temple of Athena in the Assos Acropolis \_\_\_\_\_ to the Goddess Athena, known as the protector of the city.

- a. dedicated                      b. has dedicated                      **c. was dedicated**  
d. had been dedicated              e. had dedicated

13. \_\_\_\_\_ the Göğçeli Mosque was constructed in the Seljuk period, it has decorations belonging to the Ottoman period.

- a. As              b. Due to              c. Since              **d. Even though**              e. Despite

14. \_\_\_\_\_ you're planning a family reunion or a reunion with friends, there are plenty of places where you can arrange the meeting.

- a. Although      b. Depending on      c. Regardless of      d. Either              **e. Whether**

15. Although travellers can create their own \_\_\_\_\_, tour operators still have the advantage of big purchases that reduce costs, and of inside knowledge of vendors and destinations.

- a. template      **b. itinerary**              c. document      d. phobia              e. directory

16. \_\_\_\_\_ the issues of professionalism and the problems and concerns about tour guiding are solved, these may lead to increasing complaints from visitors about the quality of guide services.

- a. Unless**              b. If              c. Even if              d. Only if              e. As long as

17. The Colosseum was primarily used for some forms of entertainment. For instance, people came to watch the gladiatorial contests including animals \_\_\_\_\_ bears, rhinos, tigers, and elephants.

- a. owing to              b. in spite of              c. in contrast to              d. instead of              **e. such as**

18. According to World Travel & Tourism Council, tourism has \_\_\_\_\_ 10.4% of the annual global income and offered 313 million jobs corresponding to 9.9% of total employment in the last decade.

- a. made up**              b. called for              c. taken up              d. brought up              e. looked for

19. *Tourist:* I love taking photos of landscapes and the nature. Are there any scenic spots you recommend?

*Tour Guide:* Certainly! The hilltop park offers stunning views of the entire city.

*Tourist:* Sounds perfect! Can you suggest any other places with beautiful views?

*Tour Guide:* \_\_\_\_\_

- a. The old bridge and the river create a picturesque setting at sunset.**  
b. Try the local cafe; it has a boring view of life at the city square.  
c. The crowded market area is too messy in the mornings.  
d. The Alcazar Street offers a great view of the daily life.  
e. You can visit the modern art museum to discover new perspectives.

20. Skiing is the most popular winter sport worldwide; however, it depends \_\_\_\_\_ the weather and the terrain to a great extent.

- a. on                      b. in                      c. of                      d. out                      e. at

Lütfen tüm cevaplarınızı size dağıtılan TUREB logolu cevap kağıdına yazınız.

**Translate the following paragraph into Turkish. 30 p.**

Akyaka has become a member of the International Cittaslow Association - an association that celebrates a slower life among its member towns. In April, a referendum was held in Akyaka to decide whether or not the town should join the Slow Cities Association. Of the 911 people who participated in the referendum, 811 voted in favour of the proposal, while 78 voted against it, and 22 votes were declared invalid. Following the referendum, a delegation of 12 people from Seferihisar Municipality Cittaslow Executive Committee, the only representative of International Cittaslow Association in Turkey, visited Akyaka to hold talks with the Akyaka Municipal Council.

**Translate the following paragraph into English. 30 p.**

Orta Anadolu platosunda yer alan Göreme Milli Parkı ve Kapadokya; Nevşehir, Ürgüp ve Avanos şehirleri arasındaki bölgeyi kapsamaktadır. Kaya oluşumları içindeki odaların, kiliselerin, antik köylerin ve yeraltı şehirlerinin yoğunluğu onu dünyanın en güzel ve en büyük mağara oluşumlarından biri haline getirmektedir. Ayrıca, Hıristiyan tapınaklarının eşsiz güzelliği, Kapadokya'yı Bizans sanatı döneminin önde gelen örneklerinden biri haline getiriyor.

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes the need for transparency and accountability in financial reporting.

Furthermore, it highlights the role of internal controls in preventing fraud and ensuring the integrity of the financial statements. The document also mentions the importance of regular audits and reviews.

In addition, the document discusses the impact of external factors such as market conditions and regulatory changes on the organization's financial performance. It suggests that the organization should remain flexible and adaptable to these changes.

The document concludes by stating that the organization's success depends on its ability to manage its financial resources effectively and maintain a strong financial position. It encourages the organization to continue to improve its financial practices and reporting.

**Translate the following paragraph into Turkish. 30 p.**

Akyaka has become a member of the International Cittaslow Association - an association that celebrates a slower life among its member towns. In April, a referendum was held in Akyaka to decide whether or not the town should join the Slow Cities Association. Of the 911 people who participated in the referendum, 811 voted in favour of the proposal, while 78 voted against it, and 22 votes were declared invalid. Following the referendum, a delegation of 12 people from Seferihisar Municipality Cittaslow Executive Committee, the only representative of International Cittaslow Association in Turkey, visited Akyaka to hold talks with the Akyaka Municipal Council.

Akyaka, üye kentlerde daha yavaş yaşamı kutlayan bir dernek olan Uluslararası Cittaslow Derneği'ne üye oldu. Nisan ayında Akyaka'nın Yavaş Şehirler Birliği'ne katılıp katılmayacağı konusunda referandum yapıldı. Referanduma katılan 911 kişiden 811'i kabul oyu verirken, 78'i karşı oy kullandı, 22 oy ise geçersiz sayıldı. Referandumun ardından Uluslararası Sakin Şehirler Birliği'nin Türkiye'deki tek temsilcisi olan Seferihisar Belediyesi Cittaslow Yürütme Komitesi'nden 12 kişilik bir heyet, Akyaka Belediye Meclisi ile görüşmelerde bulunmak üzere Akyaka'yı ziyaret etti.

**Translate the following paragraph into English. 30 p.**

Orta Anadolu platosunda yer alan Göreme Milli Parkı ve Kapadokya; Nevşehir, Ürgüp ve Avanos şehirleri arasındaki bölgeyi kapsamaktadır. Kaya oluşumları içindeki odaların, kiliselerin, antik köylerin ve yeraltı şehirlerinin yoğunluğu onu dünyanın en güzel ve en büyük mağara oluşumlarından biri haline getirmektedir. Ayrıca, Hıristiyan tapınaklarının eşsiz güzelliği, Kapadokya'yı Bizans sanatı döneminin önde gelen örneklerinden biri haline getiriyor.

Göreme National Park and Cappadocia, located on the Central Anatolian plateau; It covers the region between the cities of Nevşehir, Ürgüp and Avanos. The density of rooms, churches, ancient villages and underground cities within the rock formations makes it one of the most beautiful and largest cave formations in the world. Additionally, the unique beauty of Christian temples makes Cappadocia one of the leading examples of the Byzantine art period.

